2025年度

東京都立大学 大学院理学研究科

物理学専攻博士前期課程冬季入学試験問題

物理学 II (50分)

2025年2月4日(火) 11:00 ~ 11:50

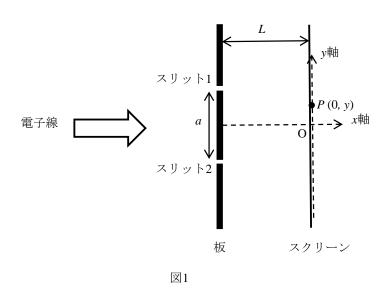
注意 問題 (物理学 II [1], 物理学 II [2]) ごとに答案用紙各 1 枚を使用し、解答は 1 題について 1 枚の答案用紙の表裏に収めなさい。たとえ白紙であっても、必ず 2 題分の答案用紙に受験番号と氏名を記入して提出すること。

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[1] 以下の問いに答えなさい.結果だけでなく,求め方や計算の過程も示すこと.ただし,h をプランク定数, $\hbar = h/(2\pi)$, $i^2 = -1$ とする.

真空中に板とスクリーンを間隔 L で平行に配置する.図 1 は板とスクリーンに垂直な断面を表す.板には,紙面に垂直方向に伸びた 2 つのスリット(スリット 1、スリット 2 と呼ぶ)が間隔 a (\ll L) で平行に並んでおり,それぞれのスリットの幅は十分に狭いとする.図 1 の断面図において,スリットの中間点からスクリーンに垂線を下ろした点を座標原点 0 とする.また,図 1 に示すように x,y 軸をとり,以下ではこの 2 次元 xy 座標系で考える.y 軸上の原点付近の任意の点 P(0,y)($|y| \ll L$)とスリット 1,2 との距離をそれぞれ r_1,r_2 とする.



運動量の大きさが $\hbar k$ の電子線を平面波として図1 の左側から板に向かって垂直に入射すると、スクリーンに到達した電子線は明暗線から成る縞模様を形成する.この現象を(A)という.なお、2 つのスリットにおける電子の波の位相は等しいとし、電子間の相互作用は無視する.

- 問1 問題文の(A)に当てはまる最も適切な語句を漢字2文字で書きなさい.
- 間 2 電子の波動関数の位相に注目する. スリット 1 での位相と点 P での位相との差 $\Delta\theta_1$, およびスリット 2 での位相と点 P での位相との差 $\Delta\theta_2$ を, k, r_1, r_2 を用いてそれぞれ書き表しなさい.
- 問3点 P における電子の存在確率を $r_1 r_2$ の関数として求めなさい. なお,電子の波動関数の振幅には適当な文字を用いてよい.
- 問 4 r_1, r_2 を L, a, y を用いて書き表し, $a, |y| \ll L$ の条件を使うことで,スクリーン上の縞の明線の間隔が $\frac{2\pi L}{ka}$ となることを示しなさい.

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[2] 以下の問いに答えなさい.結果だけでなく、求め方や計算の過程も示すこと.絶対温度をT、ボルツマン定数を $k_{\rm B}$ とし、自然対数を \log とする.

N 個の独立な粒子からなる系がある。各粒子は 2 つのエネルギー状態しか取り得ないとする。 2 つの状態のうち,状態 1 のエネルギーは $\Delta(>0)$,状態 2 のエネルギーは $-\Delta$ とする.状態 i (i=1,2) の粒子数を N_i とし,粒子集団がミクロカノニカル分布に従うものとする.ただし, $N\gg 1$, $N_i\gg 1$ とする.

間1エントロピーSを微視的な状態数Wを用いて表しなさい.

間 2 この系の微視的な状態数 W を N, N_1 , N_2 を用いて表しなさい.

問 $3N_1 = n_1N$ と書いたとき、スターリングの公式

$$\log N! \approx N \log N - N \tag{1}$$

を用いて、S を N, n_1 を用いて表しなさい.

間 4 1粒子あたりの平均エネルギーを $\epsilon\Delta$ と書いたとき,エントロピーが以下で書けることを示しなさい.

$$S = -k_{\rm B}N \left[\frac{1+\epsilon}{2} \log \left(\frac{1+\epsilon}{2} \right) + \frac{1-\epsilon}{2} \log \left(\frac{1-\epsilon}{2} \right) \right]$$
 (2)

問 5 全エネルギー $U=N\epsilon\Delta$ と $1/T=(\partial S/\partial U)_N$ を用いて, ϵ を T, Δ で表しなさい.

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